# Suicide Trends in Los Angeles County 2005-2009

Nicolle Perras, MPH

Los Angeles County Department of Public Health Injury and Violence Prevention Program



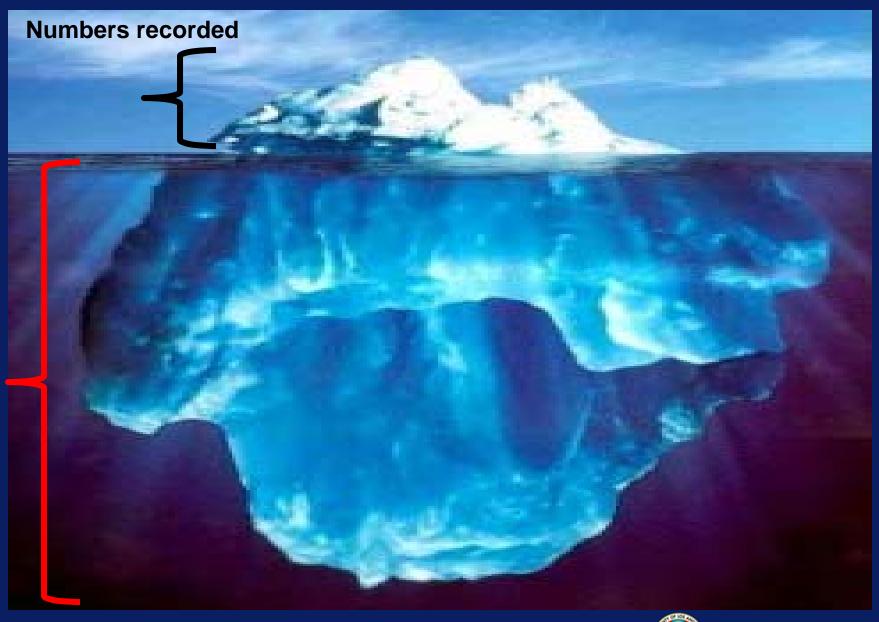


### Overview

- Data limitations
- Data sources
- Suicide Deaths
- Suicide Attempts
  - Hospitalizations
  - Emergency Department
  - Ideation

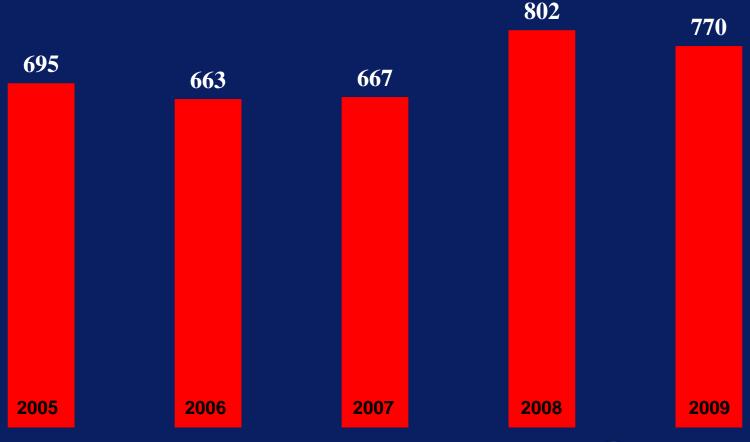








# Suicide Deaths in LAC 2005 - 2009







# LAC Suicide Deaths Method Used 2004-2008

Cut/Pierce

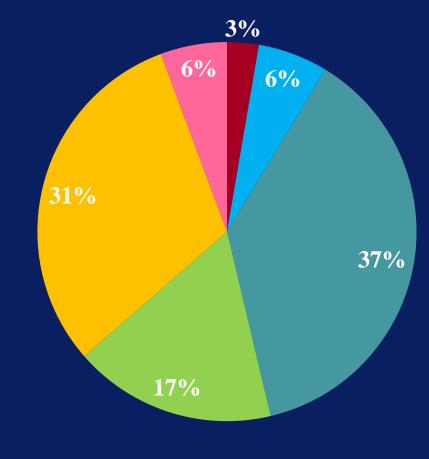


**■ Firearm** 

**■** Poisoning

Suffocation

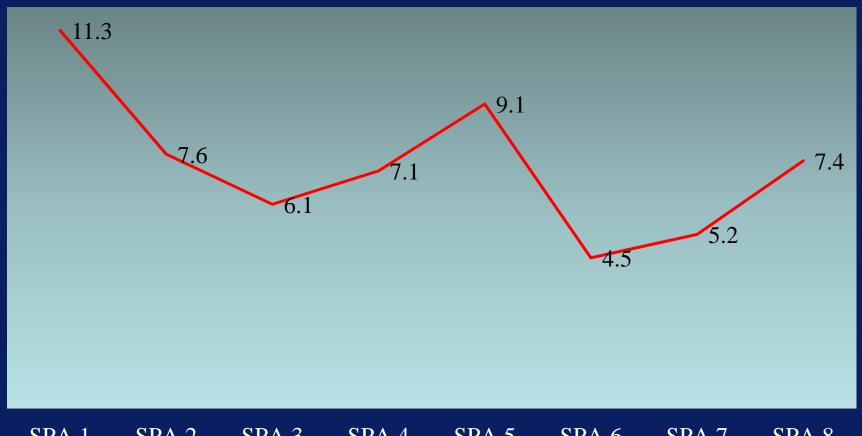
Other







# LAC Suicide Deaths Trend Rate by SPA, 2004 - 2008

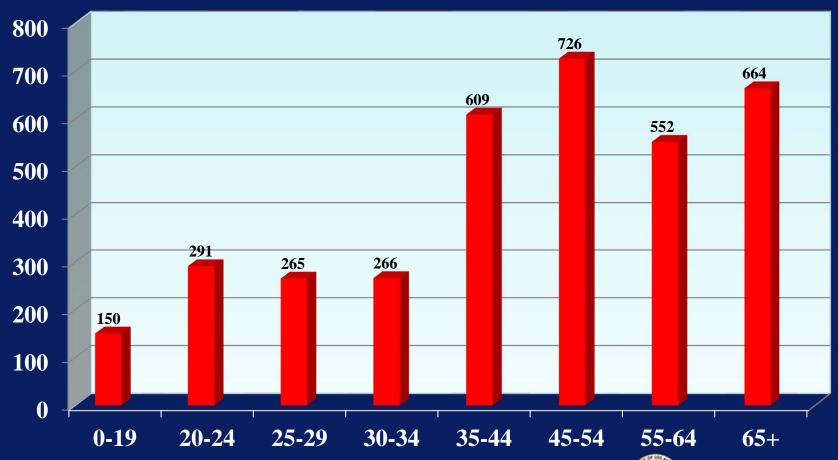


SPA 4 SPA 5 SPA 1 SPA 2 SPA 3 SPA 6 SPA 7 SPA 8



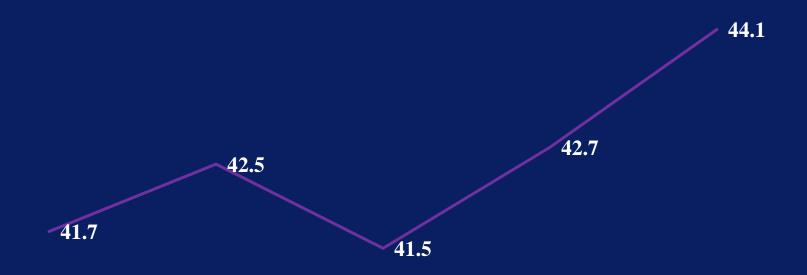


# LAC Suicide Deaths Five Year Trends – By Age 2004-2008



## LAC Non-Fatal Suicide Attempt Hospitalization Rates per 100,000

2005-2009

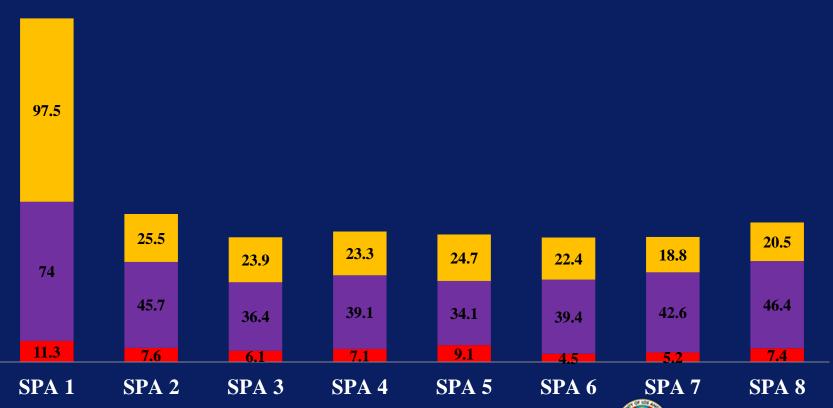






### 2005-2009 Trend Data Rate per 1000,000

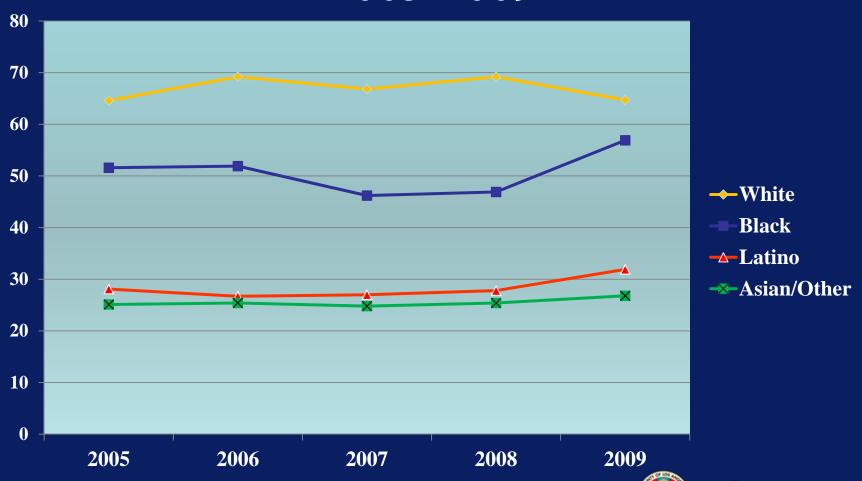
**■ Death ■ Hospitalization ■ ED Visit** 



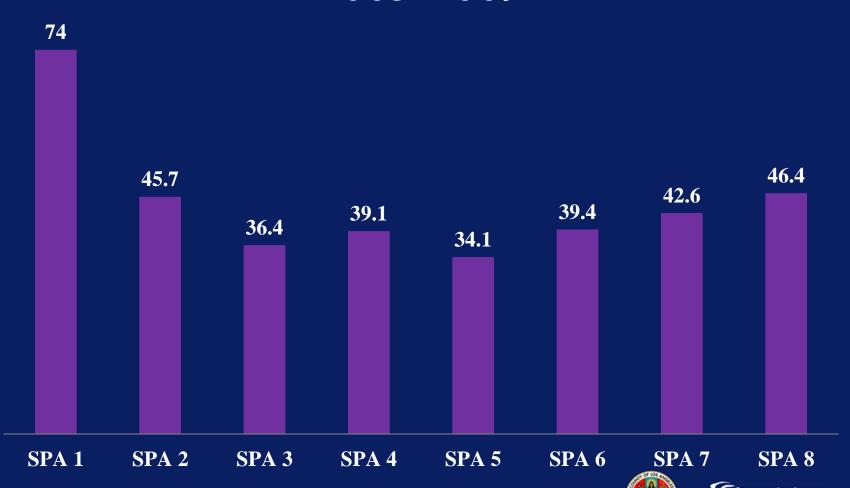




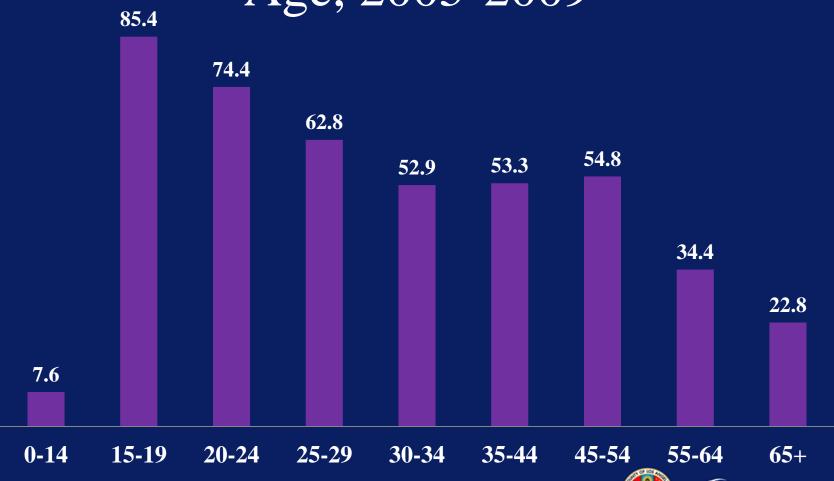
### Non-Fatal Suicide Attempt Hospitalization Rates per 100,000 by Race/Ethnicity, 2005-2009



### Non-Fatal Suicide Attempt Hospitalization Rate Trends per 100,000 by SPA 2005-2009



## Non-Fatal Suicide Attempt Hospitalization Rates per 100,000 by Age, 2005-2009

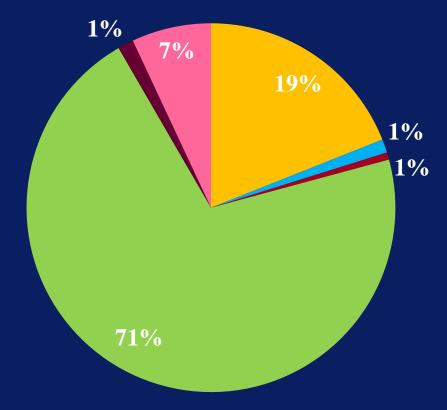






### Method

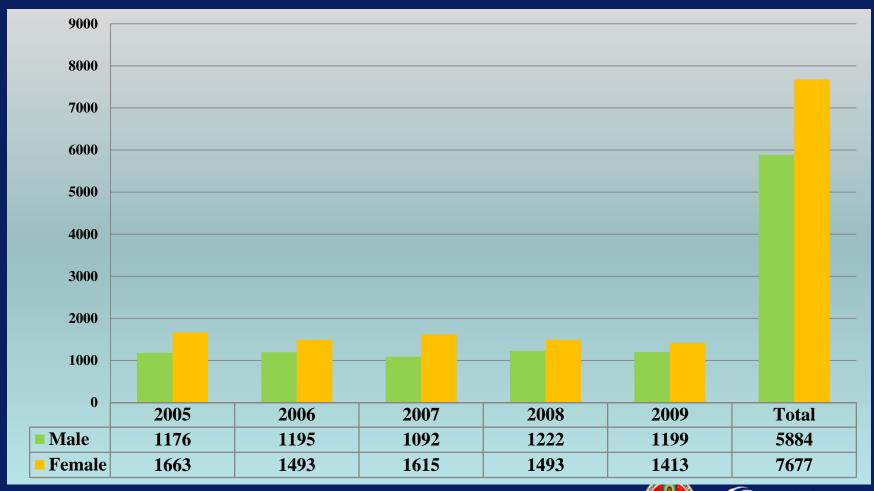
- Cut/Pierce
- Falls
- Fire/Burn
- **■** Poisoning
- **Suffocation**
- Other







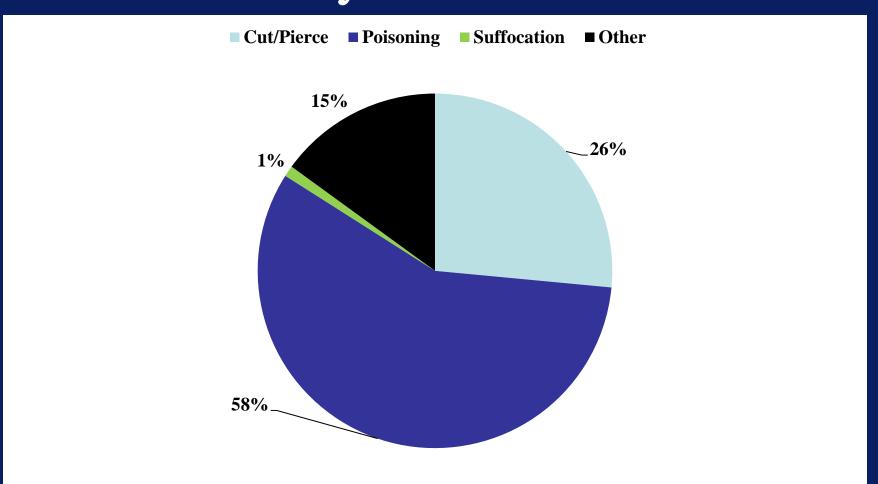
# Emergency Department Visits for Suicide Attempts 2005 - 2009







# ED Visits Suicide Attempts by Method





### Crisis Line Calls FY 2010 – 2011

- 21, 944 Calls from LAC
- Call volume increased by8%

Los Angeles 667 (39%)

Long Beach 77 (5%)

Burbank 60 (4%)

Santa Monica 58 (3%)

Van Nuys 40 (2%)

– 54% Female

- 47% White
- 21% Latino
- 11% Black
- 5% Asian
- 1% Pacific Islander
- 15% Declined to state

Source: Didi Hirsch Mental Health Services Suicide Prevention Center Report Los Angeles County -- Fiscal Year 2010-11 Emergency Calls and Rescues





### Crisis Line Calls

#### Age

- 31% Age 25 and under
- 37% 26-45 years old
- 19% 46-55 years old
- 12% 56-75 years old
- 1% 76-85 years old
- 1% 86 and older

#### **Method**

- 27% Overdose
- 14% Cut/Pierce
- 7% Gun
- 7% Vehicular
- 6% Suffocation
- 6% other
- 36% Declined to Say/Did Not Know

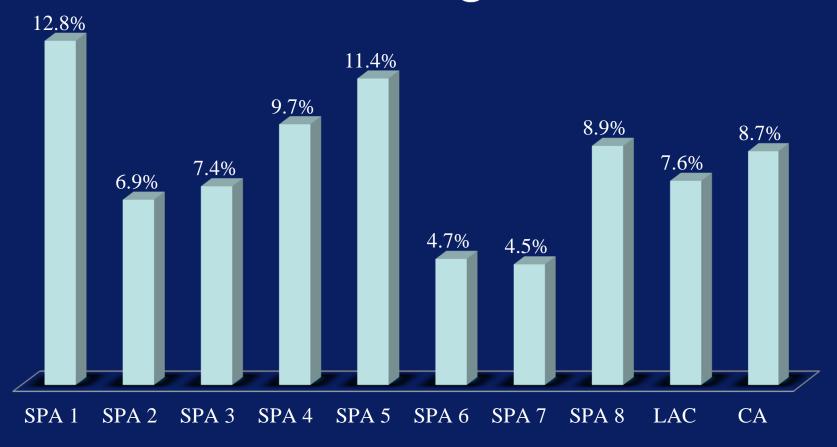
Source: Didi Hirsch Mental Health Services Suicide Prevention Center Report Los Angeles County -- Fiscal Year 2010-11 Emergency Calls and Rescues





### CHIS - 2009

### "Have you ever seriously thought about committing suicide?"

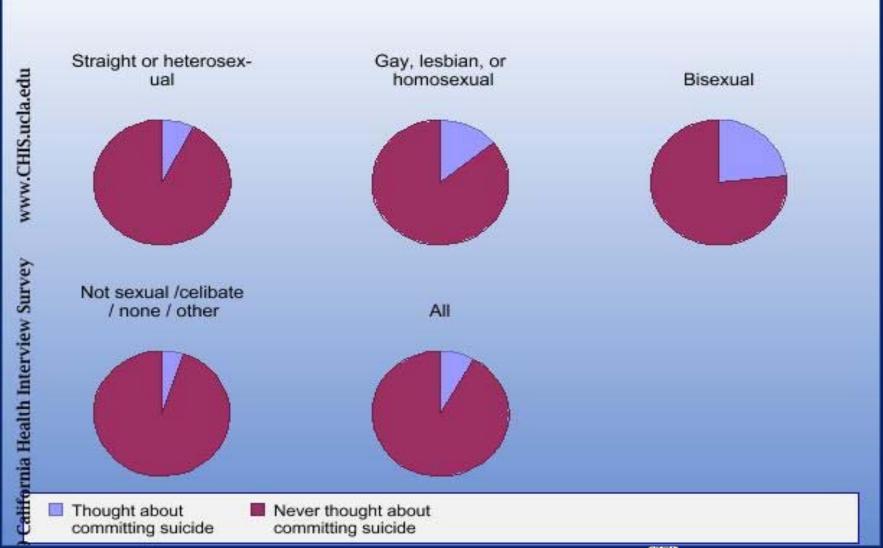


Source: 2009 California Health Interview Survey www.CHIS.ucla.edu





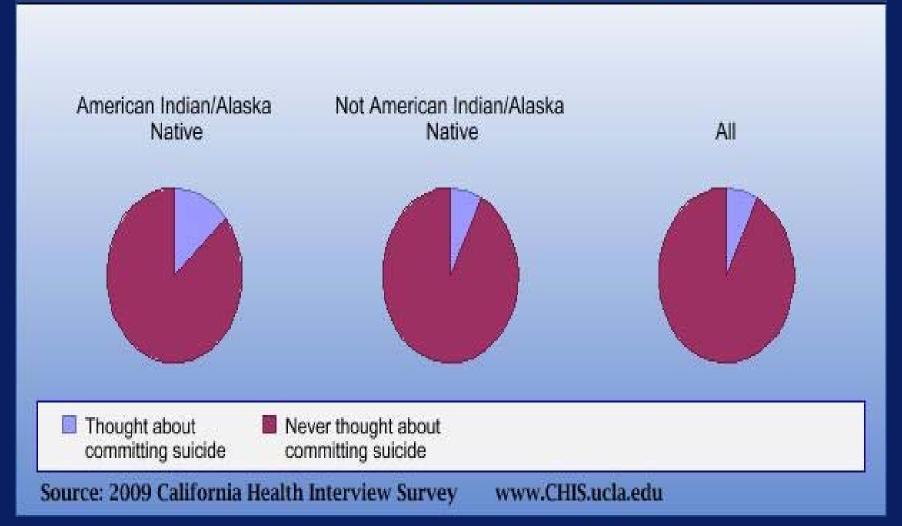
### Ever seriously thought about committing suicide compared by Sexual orientation (4 levels) - Self Reported







#### Ever seriously thought about committing suicide compared by Any mention of American Indian/ Alaska Native (self-reported)







#### Ever seriously thought about committing suicide compared by Asian ethnicity groups (7 level)









### Military

• Ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces = 11.5% (Yes)

» VS

» Never Served

» 7.4% Yes

Source: 2009 California Health Interview Survey www.CHIS.ucla.edu





### Questions ???

Thank you!

Please visit the Los Angeles County,

Department of Public Health

Injury & Violence Prevention Program at

<a href="http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/ivpp">http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/ivpp</a>
for more information.



